1. In what three ways did the Constitution divide government authority?
   1. They specified certain powers to the national government
   2. Reserved certain powers for the states
   3. Both the state and the national government share some
   4. Some powers are denied to all levels of government
2. List five expressed powers of the national government
   1. The power to tax
   2. Coin money
   3. Make war
   4. Raise an army
   5. Regulate commerce between states
3. What is the difference between reserved powers and concurrent powers?
   1. Reserved is strictly to the states - regulating public school systems
   2. Concurrent is a power that both the national and state government have - the power to tax
4. What three guarantees does the national government owe the state?
   1. Guarantees a republican form of government.
   2. protection from violence
   3. The national government cannot use land from an existing state to use as their own.
5. Three steps to make up the process of making a new state
   1. They are enabled - that territory has to come up with a constitution and have to submit that to Congress.
6. What two services do states perform for the national government?
   1. The states have to set up and pay for election
   2. Three fourths of the states have to agree to add a new thing to the government
7. What precedent did the Supreme Court set in ***McCulloch v. Maryland***?
   1. The Court held that the national government is supreme in the instance of a conflict between the national government and a state government.
8. Describe two ways that states settle their disputes
   1. The states can come up with a compromise - known as an Interstate compact
   2. A state can sue another state
9. During what two periods did the Supreme Court accept state’s rights position on federalism
   1. The first time was under Chief Justice Roger B. Taney
   2. The second time was when the Court ruled federal laws unconstitutional
10. How can the Supreme Court link the power to regulate commerce with civil rights?
    1. To Court upheld the law about how it was discrimination
11. What are the ways that congress can influence policies of state and local government?
    1. Federal grants is a way that congress can influence the policies of state and local government
    2. Congress can step in and limit a state’s government using preemption
12. In what two ways does federalism affect public policy
    1. The first way where how and where new policies are made in the United States
    2. The Sunset and the Sunshine law - these place limits on government policy
13. How does federalism Lessen the chance of one political party gaining a monopoly of power?
    1. Each party has a chance to win some elections somewhere in the system.
14. How does federalism make the government in the United States more democratic?
    1. It increases the opportunities to participate in more levels of government
15. How did the federal bureaucracy develop?
    1. In the 19302, federal programs began to increase jobs
    2. Bureaucrats became experts in specialised areas of government.
16. What are some of the differences in the political and economic environments of different states?
    1. Different tax systems
    2. Different EPAs
    3. Different regulations
    4. Different healthcare
    5. Different welfare
17. How do republicans and democrats differ on the issue of federalism?
    1. Democrats support national powers
    2. Republicans favour state rights